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# Livestock and Fisheries Products Safety Management in Lao PDR

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## 1. Country profile



- Lao PDR is a landlocked country in Southeast Asia, bordered by China, Vietnam, Cambodia, Thailand,
- and Myanmar Km2
- Population ≈7,7 Million (2024),
- >80% of population are engaged in agriculture for subsistence
- In 2023, the agricultural sector contributed 16.14% to the country's GDP.
- Livestock and Fisheries sectors contributed
   27,8% to agricultural GDP (L=20,8% + F=7%).
- L & F are sources of proteins & cash income for farmers.



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## 2. Competent authority for food safety

## 1) Ministry of Health

Represented by the Food and Drug Department---responsible for safety of animals and aquatic animals products at the factory/markets/table that a re ready to eat.

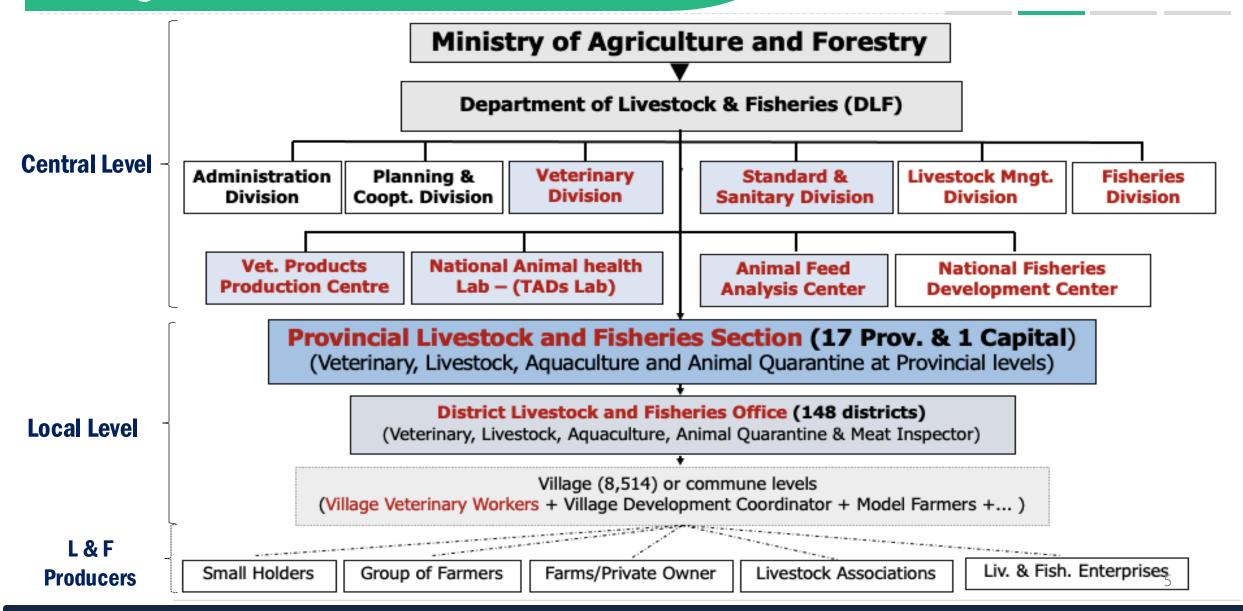
## 2) Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

Represented by the Department of Livestock and Fisheries and the DOA.

- ❖DLF: Responsible for animals & aquatic animals production and its movement control, sl aughtering, processing as primary products, animal feeds, veterinary medicines and its c ontrol, ect.,
- ❖DoA: Crop or agriculture products use as materials for animal feeds....pesticide control.



## 3. Organization structure of DLF



#### Roles and Responsibilities of DLF

DLF is one of the six technical organization under MAF plays the role to develop & management of 3 main activities: livestock production, veterinary services and fisheries management.

- To transform guidance, policies, strategies & plans of MAF into projects or action plans to support development of Livestock, Vet. & Fisheries.
- Prepare drafts of laws, decrees, agreements, rules and regulations related to Livestock, Vet. & Fisheries and submit to the MAF;
- Animals and aquatic animal diseases surveillance, monitoring, prevention and control;
- Inspection and certification farm standards, slaughterhouse, and animals and aquatic animal primary products processing plants;
- Collecting & compiling in formation regarding Livestock, Vet. & Fisheries.;
- Inspection, control & quarantine of livestock and its products, fisheries in the country, including import, through & export to other countries;
- Co-ordinate with relevant agencies in surveying socio-economic situations, natural resources and their potential uses for zoning development all over country;
- Undertake the comment, formulate on agriculture, livestock & fisheries areas for internal and external investment in the Lao PDR, ect....

## 4. Livestock and Fisheries Product Safety Management

#### 4.1 Legislations

- Law on Livestock Production and Veterinary Matters, 2008 and its revision 2016, No. 08/NA, dated 11 November 2016;
- Eisheries Law 2009 and its revision 2023, No. 41/NA. dated 17 July 2023. Decree on Live Animal and Animal Products movement control, 2012 and its revision 2024, No. 644/GoL, dated 25 Nov. 2024

  2 Laws
- Decree on Animal Disease Prevention and Control, No.228/GoL, dated 31 May 2012,
- Decree on Animal Feed, No. 02/GoL, dated 02 January 2020;
- Finiste nai Veterinary Pruges Nock Slaughtering and Meat inspection, 2011;
- Ministerial Decision on Animal Identification, No.: 1974/MAF, dated
   23 August 2012 (Lao Language);
- Ministerial Decision on Establishment and Operation of the International Veterinary Checkpoints in Lao PDR, No.: 2903/MAF, date 19 November 2012 (Lao Language);
- Ministerial Decision on Animal Farm Management in Lao PDR, No.: 0209/MAF, dated 6 February 2013 (Lao Language);
- Ministerial Decision on Requirements for Import, Transit, and Export

7 Decrees

Policy on the promotion of
Livestock and Fisheries
Production, 6 Jul 2022
Strategy for the Development of
Primary Animal Product Safety in
the Lao PDR 2023-2032

#### 15 ministerial decision

- 38 Standards
- 4 Guidelines

-/

#### ■ 4.2 Updated Policy and Legislation on Food safety(in last three years)

	Updated legal document	Improved policies and systems
2024	<ol> <li>Decree on the movement, import, export and transit of animals, aquatic animals and their, No. 644/GoL, dated 25 Nov. 2024 (Revision from the decree on animals and animal products control, No.230/GoL, 2012);</li> <li>Ministerial Decision on the Management of Veterinary Medicine Manufacturing Plants, No. 4848/MAF, dated 2 October 2024.</li> <li>Three standards</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Introduction of the aquatic animals and aquatic animal products movement, import, export and transit control;</li> <li>New decision for better control of veterinary medicine production</li> <li>New standards for honey, honey processing plant, GMP for primary products production plant</li> </ol>
2023	<ol> <li>Strategy for the Development of Primary Animal Product Safe ty in the Lao PDR 2023-2032;</li> <li>Ministerial Decision on the Primary Animal Product Processin g Plants, No. 4285/MAF, dated 16 September 2023;</li> <li>Surveillance Plan for Veterinary Drugs Residuals in Aquatic Animal Products, No. 4811/DLF, 11 December 2023;</li> <li>Eight-teen standards.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>New strategy used for the development of primary ani mal product safety in the Lao PDR from 2023-2032;</li> <li>Introduction of the aquatic animals and aquatic animal products movement, import, export and transit control;</li> <li>For better understand and control of veterinary drugs in aquaculture;</li> <li>New standards used for pork, beef, chicken meat, fish, meat shop</li> </ol>
2022	<ol> <li>National Policy on the promotion of Livestock and Fisheries Pr oduction, dated 6 July 2022;</li> <li>Decree on the slaughter of infected animals, disposal animal carcasses and compensation, No. 174/GoL, dated 31 May 2022;</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>New policy that use to promote the production of Live stock and Fisheries compile with ASEAN's standards;</li> <li>New decree used for control of animal diseases by stamping out and compensation;</li> <li>New regulation used for animal feeds registration, broil</li> </ol>

#### 4.3 Inspection and certification of domestic production

- Agricultural bossiness license;
- Establishment construction approval;
- Establishment auditing and testing;
- Official Supervision;
- Establishment registration;
- Establishment production license;
- Inspection (annual checking documents, sampling and tesing...;
- Products movement license;

Year	2022	2023	2024			
L & F Farm	2.252	2.261	2.242			
Buffalo	34	39	41			
Cattle	658	713	709			
Pig	703	737	737			
Goat	99	110	89			
Chicken	634	547	573			
<u>Duck</u>	115	108	86			
Bird	9	7	7			
Fish farm	568					
Cage culture	146		146			

Farms

Slaughterhouse

Slaughterhouses: 3 large, 3 medium, 4 small & 356



Processing plant

Market

- Wah Yuen Foods (Laos)
   Co Ltd (cooked beef
   processing, export);
   Vientiane Cold Storage
   Food Co., Ltd. (frozen
- 3. CP Laos Co., Ltd. (frozen food, local sales);

food, local sales);

 Betago (Laos) Co., Ltd. (frozen food, local sales);











Farm standards or

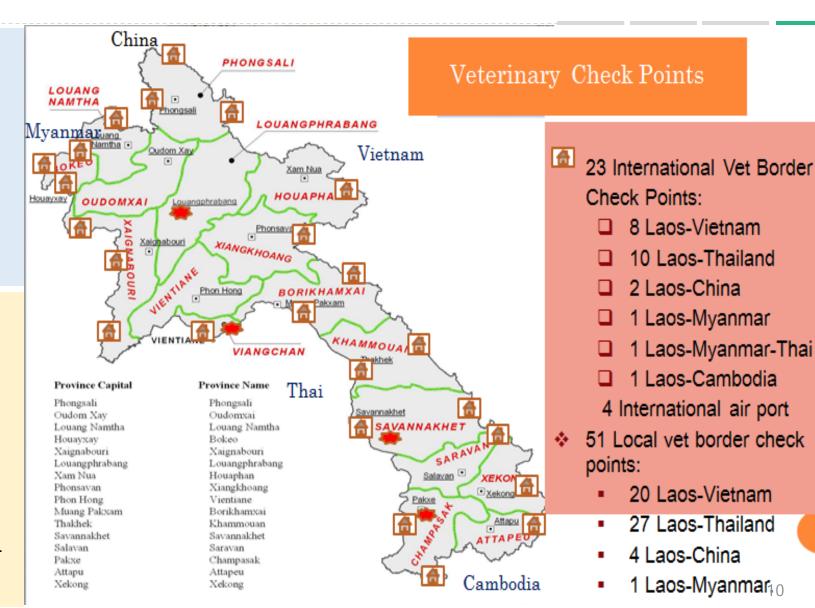
#### 4.4 Import control

#### **Legislations:**

- WTO-SPS Agreement;
- 2 laws, one decree & 2 ministerial decisions
- Protocol on animals or aquatic animals health requirements & quarantine; or
- Protocol for animal or aquatic animal products sanitary

#### **Procedures:**

- Must be registered as importer with ministry of commerce & Industry
- Apply for import license with MAF-DLF at least 15 days before importing;
- 3. Submit all documents to Veterinary Check-point at least 1 day before importing;
- 4. Import check;



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## 5. Challenges

- Many agencies involved in food safety, sometime is not clear or overlapping duties in issuing import license and or import check;
- 2. Lack of human resources in both quantity and quality for safety of food of animal and aquatic animal origins, in particular for:
  - Development of effective legislations;
  - Establishment (farm, slaughterhouse and processing plant) supervision, inspection and certification;
  - Heavy metal, chemical and microbiological laboratory testing;

Ministry of Food and

**Drug Safety** 

3 No specific team to work on the safety of food of animal

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## THANK YOU!

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